NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



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Prepared by Manuscript Division staff

Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2015 Revised 2023 November

Collection Summary

Title: NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records

Inclusive Dates: 1915-1968 Bulk Dates: 1940-1960 ID No.: MSS65570

Creator: NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund

Extent: 80,000 items

Extent: 264 containers plus 55 restricted plus 12 oversize

Extent: 132 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm81065570

Summary: Records documenting the NAACP's legal program through the mid-1960s and its coordinated attack on legal segregation and racial discrimination waged in state, federal and supreme courts. Includes administrative records, conference agenda, reports, committee files, correspondence and memoranda, notes, printed material, and legal case files.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People

Brown, Oliver, 1918-1961--Trials, litigation, etc.

Buchanan, Charles H.--Trials, litigation, etc.

Gray, Fred D., 1930- -- Trials, litigation, etc.

Main, Fred D., 1898- -- Trials, litigation, etc.

Warley, William, 1884-1946--Trials, litigation, etc.

Organizations

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

Southern Tenant Farmers' Union

Stork Club (New York, N.Y.)

Topeka (Kan.). Board of Education--Trials, litigation, etc.

Subjects

African Americans--Civil rights.

African Americans--Education.

African Americans--Legal status, laws, etc.

African Americans--Political activity.

African Americans--Segregation.

African Americans--Societies, etc.

Anti-racism--United States.

Civil rights demonstrations--United States.

Civil rights movements--United States.

Civil rights workers--United States.

Civil rights--United States.

Criminal law--United States.

Discrimination in criminal justice administration--United States.

Discrimination in education--Kansas--Topeka.

Discrimination in education--Law and legislation--United States.

Discrimination in education--United States.

Discrimination in employment--Law and legislation--United States.

Discrimination in employment--United States.

Discrimination in housing--Kentucky--Louisville.

Discrimination in housing--Law and legislation--United States.

Discrimination in housing--United States.

Discrimination in public accommodations--Law and legislation--United States.

Discrimination in public accommodations--United States.

Discrimination in the military--Law and legislation--United States.

Discrimination in the military--United States.

Discrimination--Law and legislation--United States.

Discrimination--United States.

Domestic relations--United States.

Education--United States.

Educational law and legislation--United States.

Election law--United States.

Elections--Alabama.

Elections--United States.

Equality before the law--United States.

Equality--United States.

Farm tenancy--United States.

Housing--Law and legislation--United States.

Housing--United States.

Justice, Administration of--United States.

Korean War, 1950-1953--Participation, African American.

Labor laws and legislation--United States.

Labor--United States.

Law--United States.

Race discrimination--Law and legislation--United States.

Race discrimination--United States.

Race relations.

Racism--United States.

Real property--United States.

Recreation centers--Law and legislation--United States.

Recreation centers--United States.

School integration--Law and legislation--United States.

School integration--United States.

Segregation in education--Law and legislation--United States.

Segregation in education--United States.

Segregation in transportation--Law and legislation--United States.

Segregation in transportation--United States.

Segregation--Law and legislation--United States.

Segregation--United States.

Suffrage--Alabama.

Suffrage--United States.

Tenant farmers--Labor unions--United States.

Voter registration--United States.

Places

United States--Armed Forces--African Americans.

United States--Armed Forces--African Americans.

United States--Politics and government--20th century.

United States--Race relations.

United States--Social conditions--20th century.

Acquisition Information

The records of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund were deposited in the Library of Congress in 1980 and converted to a gift in 1988. Additional materials were given from 1988 to 1993.

Processing History

The records of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund were arranged and described by Nan Thompson Ernst, with the assistance of Paul Colton, Patricia Craig, Lisa Madison, Margaret Martin, Sherralyn F. McCoy, Kimberly Owens, Andrew Passett, and Thelma Queen, 1993-2015.

Copyright Status

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Access and Restrictions

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Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Organizational History

Date	Event
1910	NAACP undertook its first major legal case
1935	Charles H. Houston retained as special counsel to initiate legal program
1936	Thurgood Marshall named NAACP assistant special counsel
1938	Charles H. Houston resigned as special counsel; Thurgood Marshall named to replace him
1939	NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund established by NAACP board of directors
1940	Thurgood Marshall named NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund executive director
1944	Robert L. Carter appointed NAACP assistant special counsel
1948	Constance Baker Motley appointed assistant special counsel, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund
1949	Jack Greenberg appointed assistant special counsel, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund
1952	Office moved from NAACP headquarters to 107 West 43rd Street, New York City, N.Y.
1954-1955	Brown v. Board of Education decisions
1956	Interlocking board of directors abolished
	Thurgood Marshall resigned as NAACP special counsel
	Robert Carter resigned from Legal Defense Fund position and is named NAACP general counsel
1958	Office moved to 10 Columbus Circle, New York, N.Y.
1961	Thurgood Marshall resigned as executive director
1961-1984	Jack Greenberg, executive director
1984-1993	Julius Chambers, executive director

1993-2004	Elaine Jones, executive director
2004-2008	Ted Shaw, executive director
2008-2012	John Payton, executive director
2012-	Sherrilyn Ifill, executive director

Scope and Content Note

The records of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund span the years 1915 1968, with the bulk of the material ranging from 1940 to 1960. Consisting of an Office File, Subject File, Legal Case File, Restricted series, and Oversize, these records document the work and procedures of the organization as it combated racial discrimination against African Americans during an era of legal segregation. The fund waged its battle against discrimination in the nation's courts, and in so doing, initiated a public interest legal practice that was unprecedented in American jurisprudence.

This collection is inextricably linked to the records of its parent organization, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), and a full account of most issues will require readers to consult both collections. The relationship between the two entities is documented in the Office File of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund records. Furthermore, the Office File documents the complex organizational and administrative decisions that set the course for the NAACP's legal program during the crucial middle years of the twentieth century. During its first few decades, the NAACP's legal work was often done on an unpaid and voluntary basis. Later, guided by a board of directors and the recommendations of a 1931 report on legal strategy by Nathan Margold, the NAACP began mapping out an ambitious legal program to seek equal justice, full citizenship rights, and an end to racial segregation. It was clear that this legal program required a paid staff and solid funding. The NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., was formed as a membership corporation in 1939 to take advantage of tax exemptions available to nonprofit, nonpolitical charitable organizations, a tax status that had been denied to the NAACP by the Internal Revenue Service. Commonly known as the "Legal Defense Fund," the "Inc. Fund," or simply "the Fund," its purpose was to obtain income for the NAACP legal program.

In 1940 the U.S. Treasury Department granted tax-exempt nonprofit status to the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. Thurgood Marshall was named director of the fund and, concurrently, special counsel to the NAACP. The executive secretary of the NAACP was appointed to the board of directors for the fund. Budgets for the two operations were to remain separate. However, the interlocking boards of directors and shared office space at the NAACP headquarters in New York City meant that the separation was little more than a technicality.

By the early 1950s, the fund was outgrowing its office space and its subsidiary role. The Internal Revenue Service continually questioned the fund's tax-exempt status, since the NAACP and the fund were operated by the same people out of the same office. Reasoning that a move would placate the IRS and ease the crowding, the Legal Defense Fund moved its offices in December 1952. At the time of the move, the staff included Thurgood Marshall, five attorneys, a research assistant, a field worker, a fund-raiser and secretarial and clerical personnel. The Legal Defense Fund staff took a number of NAACP files which it had been reviewing, such as those concerning Josephine Baker's treatment at the Stork Club in New York City, and files pertaining to the Detroit riot of 1943. These records were incorporated into the fund's records and can now be located in the Subject File. Confusion as to which documents belonged where continued to plague both organizations. A courier system was established to exchange mail and other documents twice a day, a necessary expedient since many legal matters were addressed to the NAACP for years to come.

To protect itself and the legal program against charges of stirring up lawsuits, and especially to shield lawyers from disbarment who were associated with its cases, the fund established new procedures in handling litigation. After 1955 it only took cases of indigent African Americans who had been denied a civil or constitution right solely because of race or color and who personally or through their attorneys or immediate family requested the assistance of the Legal Defense Fund. No longer did the fund work at the behest of branch or national officers of the NAACP.

Unlike the NAACP, the Legal Defense Fund did not have branches, but retained services of regional lawyers in California, Virginia, Washington, D.C., Louisiana, and Texas typically to handle cases in federal courts. It also paid and supervised local attorneys who conducted litigation in state courts. Records concerning these attorneys are in the Office File.

Success in court brought intense scrutiny. After the interlocking boards of directors became an issue, the boards of the NAACP and the Legal Defense Fund agreed to separate in late 1956. Marshall became the director of the fund and relinquished his title as special counsel to the NAACP. An office of NAACP General Counsel was created to which Robert Carter was named, bringing an end to Carter's association with the fund. The legal program, in effect, was transferred from the NAACP to the Legal Defense Fund in 1956. When its lease ended in 1957, the fund moved again and opened its new offices in January 1958. This move signaled a break with the parent organization, one that did not cause too much concern so long as Marshall remained director. When he left in 1961 to become a federal judge, the question of the relationship between the two organizations was reconsidered.

Jack Greenberg succeeded Marshall as director of the fund in 1962. Thereafter, the NAACP reestablished its own legal department under the direction of Robert Carter. However, until the mid-1960s, litigation undertaken in the name of the NAACP was handled by Legal Defense Fund lawyers, and documentation of such action is located in the Legal Defense Fund records. The records in the Office File thus represent a period of transition for the NAACP and for the Legal Defense Fund.

The legal program of the NAACP is documented in the <u>Subject File</u> as well as the <u>Legal Case File</u>. Any matter not in the form of a legal proceeding is filed as a subject. Thus, "crime," "soldier troubles," and "veteran's complaints" contain many requests for aid along with nonlegal documents concerning specific cases. Similarly, broad areas of civil rights violations are documented under "armed forces," "discrimination," "housing," "labor," "schools," "transportation" and "voter registration."

The <u>Legal Case File</u> documents cases handled by the fund in its coordinated attack aimed at laws or practices of racial discrimination which limited or prohibited access to education, property, and the political process; or laws which excluded or imposed special restriction on racial groups in domestic relations, criminal law, public accommodations and services, and elsewhere. The strategy was to initiate or counter an interrelated set of cases which would cumulatively bring an end to racial segregation and discrimination.

Cases are filed alphabetically by title in keeping with the original order as established by the Legal Defense Fund. Material within the file is arranged to reflect the development of each case. The emphasis is on chronology and on the progression from unofficial, incomplete, and related material to the official records and the summarized presentations. Therefore, *correspondence* which is not part of the court record is filed first. *Background material* is next and comprises a working file of memoranda, notes, data, reports, and drafts. *Legal documents* are the official documents transmitted to and from the court during legal proceedings. Legal documents can include the following: affidavits, briefs, correspondence, depositions, exhibits, finding of facts, judgments, memoranda, motions, notices, opinions, orders, interrogatories and answers to interrogatories, and trial transcripts. Documents are arranged chronologically or by document type if bulk necessitates, as with some transcript and exhibit books. At case closing, or for particular presentations, various actions and decisions were published in an edited and condensed form and are designated as *printed case records*.

Occasionally, the case file will include records of litigation from a lower court, counter actions, or related records in test cases. These records are designated *related cases* and cited thereunder. Related cases are cited by title and may include all of the record types as found in the main case file.

A parenthetical note indicates the general category for the case and the location by state of the proceedings. Cases litigated up to the mid-1960s can be grouped into the following broad categories: armed forces, civil rights protest demonstrations, criminal proceedings, domestic relations, education, elections, housing and real property, labor, public accommodations, recreational facilities, and transportation. See the index appended to the register for a description of these categories and a listing of cases by category and state.

Over 450 cases are represented in the Legal Case File and education cases comprise the largest category. Brown vs. Board of Education is the fund's landmark case, the case that ended racial segregation in the public schools, and yet case files for Brown are not included in this series. They are preserved among the records of the NAACP along with those of other important education cases decided by the Supreme Court including State of Missouri ex rel. Gaines v. Canada (1938), Sipuel v. Board of Regents of the University of Oklahoma (1948), Painter v. Sweatt (1950), and McLaurin v. Oklahoma State Regents (1950). However, records related to the Brown case can be found in the other series in this collection. The Supreme Court took up the school segregation cases consolidated under Brown in the spring term of 1953. Unable to reach a decision, the justices requested that both sides address five questions and reargue the case in the fall term. Records pertaining to the reargument are in the Office File, particularly the extensive records of the Committee

on Historical Development. The Court decided the case in May 1954; segregation was ruled to be unconstitutional. But questions remained concerning implementation of the ruling. The court again asked the litigants to argue the case for implementation in what is commonly referred to as *Brown II*. The Legal Defense Fund organized a Committee of Social Science Consultants to address the questions of implementation. Committee records are located in the Office File. Related documents in the Subject File series are filed under "schools."

Housing and property cases in the Legal Case File series include documents from the NAACP's first case on this issue: *Buchanan v. Warley* (1917). Public accommodations, transportation, and recreation cases date from the 1950s to the 1960s. Cases concerning elections and voting rights are mostly from the 1940s and 1950s with one large case, *Gray v. Main*, from 1966. The landmark white primary case of *Smith v. Allwright* (1944) is located in the NAACP records. Labor cases span the 1930s to the 1950s, however, much of the related material is in the Subject File series, including material on the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union. Cases concerned with the armed forces were litigated primarily in the 1940s and early 1950s, including the Korean War cases reviewed by Thurgood Marshall while investigating combat conditions and court martial proceedings in Korea. Civil rights protest demonstration cases were litigated primarily in the early- to mid 1960s.

Restricted material, consisting of folders removed from the open portion of the collection, is identified in the Container List with an asterisk.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in five series:

- Office File, 1939-1968
- Subject File, 1929-1968
- Legal Case File, 1915-1967
- Restricted
- Oversize, 1950-1968

Description of Series

Container

Series

BOX 1-37

Office File, 1939-1968

Administrative records, financial data, case dockets, conference agenda and reports, personnel records, staff and committee files, and reports of annual and monthly progress.

Arranged alphabetically by topic, person, or committee and department title.

Folders marked with an asterisk are restricted.

BOX 38-175

Subject File, 1929-1968

Correspondence, memoranda, reports, notes, legal documents, newspaper clippings, printed matter, and miscellaneous material.

Arranged alphabetically by topic, person, geographical area, or type of material.

Folders marked with an asterisk are restricted.

BOX 176-264

Legal Case File, 1915-1967

Records of NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund litigation, including correspondence, memoranda, notes, newspaper clippings, printed matter, briefs of cases, petitions, writs, affidavits, depositions, exhibits, legal memoranda, resolutions, orders, judgments, and trial or hearing transcripts.

Arranged alphabetically by case name. A partial card index to cases, 1956-1964, is filled at the beginning of the series. Cases with multiple folders are further organized by general record type: correspondence, background material, legal documents, printed case records, and related case material for records of a lower court, counter actions, and test cases. A parenthetical note after each case name indicates the type of case (e.g., criminal law, education, housing) and the state in which the litigation took place. For category descriptions and a list of cases by category and state, see the index.

BOX R1-R55

Restricted

Correspondence, memoranda, legal documents, and related material removed from the open portion of the collection.

Folders are organized and described according to the series and container from which they were removed

BOX OV 1-OV 12

Oversize, 1950-1968

Maps, charts, posters, and voting and population records.

Organized and described according to the series, box, and folder from which the item was removed.

Index of Legal Cases by Category and State

- Armed Forces
- Civil rights protest demonstrations
- Criminal law
- Domestic relations
- Education
- Elections
- Housing and real property
- Labor
- Miscellaneous
- Public accomodations
- Recreational facilities

• <u>Transportation</u>

Container List

* Restricted folder

Container	Contents
вох 1-37	Office File, 1939-1968
	Administrative records, financial data, case dockets, conference agenda and reports, personnel records, staff and committee files, and reports of annual and monthly progress. Arranged alphabetically by topic, person, or committee and department title. Folders marked with an asterisk are restricted.
вох 1	*Amaker, Norman, 1964
DOM 1	*Board of Directors, 1950-1954
	Briefs, requests for, 1953-1955
	*Briggs, Lorraine, 1953-1956
	Brochure, 1954
	Butcher, Margaret
	Correspondence, 1954-1955
	Reports, 1954-1955
	Byrd, Daniel Ellis
	Activity reports
	1951-1953
	1955-1961
	Correspondence
	1951-1952
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	1954-1958
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вох 2	*Expenses, 1955-1962
	Memoranda and miscellany, 1951-1959, undated
	Carson, Loftus
	*Correspondence, 1954-1955
	Reports, 1954-1955
	Carter, Robert L.
	Biographical sketch, 1955
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	<u>*</u> 1944-1946
	<u>*</u> 1947-1949
	1950-1953
	1954-1957
	Correspondence log, 1951
	Itineraries, 1949-1951
	Lawyers conference, San Francisco, Calif., 1956
	*Miscellaneous legal matters, 1955-1956, undated
	Regional conferences, 1954-1955
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BOX 3
                            Speaking engagements
                              Boston, Mass., 1954
                              Miscellaneous
                                 1954
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                            Speeches, 1954-1956
                          Case docket, 1944-1953
                          Certificates of solicitation
                            Kentucky, 1956
                            North Carolina, 1952
                            Virginia, 1956
                         Chisolm, Elwood
                            Miscellany, 1952-1956, undated
                            *Speaking engagements, 1955-1957
                          Clark, Kenneth See also Container 4, Committee of Social Science Consultants
                            Correspondence, 1954
                            Report on the role of social scientists, 1954
                            Writings on desegregation, 1954-1955
                          *Clerical staff, 1950-1957
                          Closed cases, 1949, undated
BOX 4
                          Committee of Social Science Consultants (CSSC) See also Container 3, Clark, Kenneth
                            American Psychological Association, 1954-1956
                            American Sociological Association, 1955-1957
                            Fund-raising, 1954-1956
                            Lee, Alfred McClung
                              Articles, 1954-1955
                              Correspondence and memoranda
                                 1954-1955
                                1956
                            Letterhead, 1956
                            Meetings
                               1956, joint meeting, Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues and Society for
                                the Study of Social Problems
                                Correspondence
                                Memoranda and notes
                                Papers submitted
                              1956-1957, special sessions, New York, N.Y.
                                1956
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                            Membership
                              Acceptances, 1954-1955
                              European social scientists, 1955
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                              General correspondence, 1954-1955
                              Lists, 1954-1955
                              Regrets, 1954
                              Southerners, 1955
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Memorandum on Supreme Court's "Question IV" (immediate or gradual integration), 1955

Press releases and statements, 1954-1955

Proposals, 1954-1955

Shagaloff, June See also Container 33, same heading

Memoranda and notes, 1955-1957

Monthly reports, 1955-1957

Standardized achievement tests, undated

Committee on Historical Development

Beale, Howard, 1954

Biographies, Committee of Fifteen, 1953

Black codes, circa 1953

Bond, Horace Mann

Correspondence, 1953

Explanatory memorandum, circa 1953

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Case notes and bibliographies, undated

Chart, circa 1953

Congressional Globe excerpts from 1864-1890, circa 1953

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Dabney, Lillian, 1953

Frantz, Laurent, "The Fourteenth Amendment and the Present Crisis," synopsis, 1949

Freedmen's Bureau, school report excerpts from 1866-1870, undated

Graham, Howard Jay, "Proposed Appendix to Appellants' Brief, . . . The Historical Evidence Reexamined," circa 1953

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2 of 2

Instructions, notes on fourteenth amendment, circa 1953

Levy, David, and Charles McGuinness, "The Status of the Law in Regard to Segregation in

Education . . . ," circa 1953

Reports, miscellaneous, circa 1953 Shagaloff, June, notes, circa 1953

Smythe, Mabel

Correspondence, 1953

Notes, circa 1953

BOX 7 States

Arkansas, undated

California, undated

Connecticut, undated

Georgia, 1953

Illinois, undated

Indiana, undated

Iowa, undated

Massachusetts, undated

Michigan, undated

Minnesota, undated

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Nebraska, undated
                              New York, undated
                              Ohio, undated
                              Oregon, undated
                              Pennsylvania, undated
                              South Carolina, 1953
                              Summaries, undated
                            Woodward, C. Vann, "Background of the Abandonment of Reconstruction," circa 1953
                         Coordinating Committee for Social Action, 1947-1951
                         *Cox Committee, hearings on charitable organizations, 1952
                         Daily bulletins, 1952
                           Carter, Robert L.
                           Greenberg, Jack
                           Marshall, Thurgood
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                           Motley, Constance Baker
                           Pinsky, David, and Leonard Schroeter
                         Davis, John W.
                           Alabama State Teachers Association, 1955-1963
                           American Teachers Association
                              1955
                              1956-1958
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                           Collins, Marcus, 1955-1956
                           Evans, James C.
                              Conference on Inter-American Exchange of Persons, San Juan, Puerto Rico, 1958
                              Correspondence
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                           Georgia Teachers and Education Association, 1955-1962
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                           Miscellany, 1960-1965, undated
                           National Council of Officers of State Teachers Associations
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                           Non-legal research, 1953
                           North Carolina Teachers Association, 1955-1963
                            *Palmetto Education Association (S.C.), 1954-1957
                           Reservations, 1955-1958
                           Southern University, Baton Rouge, La., 1955
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Speaking requests, 1958-1962
                            Speeches, 1959-1962
                            Teacher Information and Security Department
                              * 1954 Nov.-1955 May
                              * 1955 June-1955 Dec.
                              * 1956
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                              * 1960
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                            *Contributions, 1951-1952
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                              Annual reports, 1952-1955
                              *Correspondence, 1955-1958
                            Ford Foundation, grant application, 1951-1953
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                              Consent forms, 1954, 1963
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                              *Correspondence, 1955-1958
                                 (2 folders)
                            Robert Marshall Civil Liberties Trust, 1955-1957
                            *Seitz, Howard, 1952-1954
                            Theater benefits
                              1955, "Witness for the Prosecution"
                              1958, "Oh Captain"
                            Trial balance ledger, 1959-1968
                          Fund Against Intolerance and Racism, Inc., undated
                         Greenberg, Jack
                            Activity reports, 1954-1958
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*Committee on Relationship with NAACP, 1961-1962, undated
                           Correspondence
                              * 1952-1954
                              1955-1962
                           Correspondence log, 1951
                           Korea combat case log, 1950-1951
                           Lawyers' conference, 1957
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                           Research material, miscellaneous, 1956-1958
                           Southwest regional conference, 1955
                           Speaking engagements, 1955-1956
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                         *Hall, Carsie, 1956-1957
                         Harvey, Ruth, 1964
                         International Business Machines, 1955-1960
                         Konvitz, Milton
                           Correspondence and memoranda, 1944-1946
                            Writings, 1943-1951
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                            1956-1959
                            1960
                            1961-1962
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                           Correspondence, 1949-1954
                           Printed material, 1949-1953
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                         Lease agreements, 1952-1956
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                            1946-1947, Federal Power to Protect Civil Rights, Howard University, Washington, D.C.
                            1949, New York, N.Y.
                            1951, Washington, D.C.
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                              Boston, Mass.
                              School segregation cases, New York, N.Y.
                            1954, Labor clinic, Waco, Tex.
                            1955, Atlantic City, N.J.
                            1958, Dallas, Tex.
                            1958, New York, N.Y.
                            1959, New York, N.Y.
                            1960, Howard University, Washington, D.C.
                         *Legal staff applications, 1945-1963
                           (4 folders)
                         Legal surveys
                            1949, 1954
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BOX 16
                         Legal workshop handouts
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Criminal cases, 1950-1953
                           Education cases, 1954-1955
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                         *Madison, Waite, 1956-1958
                         Mail sheets, 1952
                         Marshall, Thurgood
                            Article for Common Ground, 1948
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                           Correspondence
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                           Honorary luncheon, Hotel Delmonico, New York, N.Y., 1951
                           Itineraries, 1950-1952, undated
                            Korean trip See also Container 43, Korean War; Container 99, Korea, defense fund;
                             Containers 152-154, Korea; Container 225, Korean War and World War II Court Martial
                             Records
                              *Case notes, 1951
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                              Travel authorization and orders, 1951
                           Masons, 1954
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                              1950-1954
                           Monthly reports, 1954
                           NAACP constitution and bylaws, 1939-1956
                           NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., 1952-1954
                           Press coverage
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                              Collier's feature article, 1952
                              Releases, 1950-1955
                              Statements, 1951-1956
                              Time cover story, 1955
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                           Speaking engagements
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                                1951, "Report from Korea," Oakland, Calif.
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1952

Conference on Research in Race Relations, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Conference on the Courts and Racial Integration in Education, Howard University, Washington, D.C.

Harvard Law School Forum, Cambridge, Mass.

Institute of Race Relations, Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn.

Missouri Assn. for Social Welfare, St. Charles, Mo.

1953, Roosevelt Day Dinner, Americans for Democratic Action, Washington, D.C. 1954

American Jewish Congress, New York, N.Y.

Atlanta Branch Membership drive, NAACP, Atlanta, Ga.

Brotherhood Meeting, Boston, Mass.

Brotherhood Week, Middletown, Ohio

Herald Tribune Forum, New York, N.Y.

New Bethel Baptist Church, Winston-Salem, N.C.

North Carolina Conference, NAACP

Virginia Conference, NAACP

"Youth Wants to Know," Washington, D.C.

1955

California engagements

Desegregation conference, American Orthopsychiatric Association, Chicago, Ill.

John Marshall Conference, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

1956, White House Conference on Education, Washington, D.C.

Requests

Denied due to appointment as federal judge, 1961

Miscellaneous

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1952, Apr.-June

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	1951, press clippings and printed matter
	1951, soldier complaints
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	"Survey of State Legislation in the Field of Civil Rights," Marie-Louise Nickerson, 1944
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	Chissel v. Mayor of Baltimore, 1949 (miscellaneous, Md.)
	Connecticut v. Bradley, 1949 (criminal law, Conn.)
	County School Bd. v. Freeman, 1948 (education, Va.)
	Davis v. Bd. of Educ., 1952 (education, Va.)
	Dillard v. Chesapeake & Ohio Ry., undated (labor, W.Va.)
	Emspak v. United States, 1952 (criminal law, D.C.)
	Everett v. Harron, 1954 (recreation, Pa.)
	Frankfeld v. United States, 1952 (criminal law)
	Gaddis Inv. Co. V. Morrison, 1952 (housing, Utah)
	Gelling v. Texas, 1952 (miscellaneous, Tex.)
	Glicker v. Michigan Liquor Control Comm'n, 1947 (criminal law, Mich.)
	Green v. City of Portsmouth, 1951 (recreation, Va.)

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                            United States v. 88 Cases Containing 24 6 3/4 Fluid Ounce Bottles, 1951 (miscellaneous,
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                             Virgin Islands Bar Ass'n v. Dench, 1954 (miscellaneous, V.I.)
                            Walker v. Texas, 1955 (criminal law, Tex.)
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NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records

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Arranged alphabetically by case name. A partial card index to cases, 1956-1964, is filled at the beginning of the series. Cases with multiple folders are further organized by general record type: correspondence, background material, legal documents, printed case records, and related case material for records of a lower court, counter actions, and test cases. A parenthetical note after each case name indicates the type of case (e.g., criminal law, education, housing) and the state in which the litigation took place. For category descriptions and a list of cases by category and state, see the index.

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Lester, Robert, 1955-1956 (Container 228, folder 9) **BOX** R53 Mann, Joseph A., and Albert R. Myers, 1953 1 of 2 (Container 229, folder 1) 2 of 2 (Container 229, folder 2) Marshall, John E., and Clarence L. Shelton, 1951 (Container 229, folder 3) Martin, Jeffrey, and Eugene Lewis, 1950 (Container 229, folder 4) McCrawford, William, 1943 (Container 229, folder 5) McDonald, Louis G., 1952 (Container 229, folder 6) McMillan, William E., 1945 (Container 229, folder 7) Miller, Robert L., 1950 (Container 229, folder 8) Moore, Arrice C., 1945 (Container 229, folder 9) Moore, Henry, 1950 (Container 229, folder 10) Morgan, J.P., 1950 (Container 229, folder 11) Nelson, James A., 1951-1952 (Container 229, folder 12) **BOX** R54 Norris, Willie W., 1951 (Container 229, folder 13) Paulfrey, Peter J., Jr., 1950 (Container 230, folder 1) Petross, Bruce H., 1951 (Container 230, folder 2) Pitts, Ezell, 1953 (Container 230, folder 3) Reed, Hobert, 1950 (Container 230, folder 4) Reed, Nathaniel, 1950 (Container 230, folder 5) Roberts, James Roy, 1950 (Container 230, folder 6) Royston, John E., 1952 (Container 230, folder 7) Simmons, Bennie P., and Allen Woods, Jr. and James E. Duffer, 1951 (Container 230, folder 8) Sturgis, Robert Lee, 1950 (Container 230, folder 9) Turner, Thomas L., 1956 (Container 230, folder 10) Waddell, Fred, 1950 (Container 230, folder 11) Walker, Tommie L., 1950 (Container 230, folder 12) Ware, Armeka, 1952 (Container 230, folder 13) White, Verlon S., 1950 (Container 230, folder 14) Whiteside, Charlie, 1950 (Container 230, folder 15) **BOX** R55 Williams, Ezell, 1950 (Container 231, folder 1) Williams, Leonard J., 1959 (Container 231, folder 2) Williams, Luther, 1950 (Container 231, folder 3) Wilson, David C., and James A. Solomon and Ralph R. Young, 1945 (Container 231, folder 4) Woodson, George L., and Jessie Williams, 1951 (Container 231, folder 5) **BOX OV 1-OV 12** Oversize, 1950-1968 Maps, charts, posters, and voting and population records. Organized and described according to the series, box, and folder from which the item was removed. BOX OV 1 Office File Marshall, Thurgood Speaking engagements

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1954 (Container 22, folder 2)
                            Shagaloff, June
                              Schools
                                 Delaware
                                   School data
                                      Miscellaneous maps and charts, 1953-1955 (Container 35, folder 11)
                          Subject File
                            Discrimination
                              Parks
                                 Creve Coeur, Mo., map, 1950 (Container 79, folder 1)
                            Schools
                              States
                                 New Jersey
                                   Englewood
                                      Maps, City of Englewood Election District and Street Number, 1938, 6 items,
                                       annotated, 1953-1954 (Container 137, folder 6)
                                 New York
                                   Miscellany
                                      Maps, Utilization of Schools in the Boroughs of Richmond, The Bronx, 2 items,
                                        1954 (Container 139, folder 7)
                                 North Carolina
                                   Miscellany
                                      Map, City of Winston-Salem, annotated, 1957 (Container 140, folder 9)
                                 Pennsylvania
                                   West Chester
                                      Map, Borough of West Chester, annotated to indicate zone lines of elementary
                                       schools, 1955 (Container 141, folder 9)
                                   Willow Grove
                                      Map, Zoning for Township of Abington, Montgomery Co., Pa., adopted as part of
                                       Ordinance no. 643, Approved Dec. 8, 1949, revised May 1951 (Container 141,
                                       folder 10)
                            Wallace, Fred, Voter Education Project
                              Poster, "Poor People's Campaign 1968," Southern Christian Leadership Conference
                                (Container 175, folder 3)
BOX OV 2
                          Legal Case File
                            Gray v. Main (elections, Ala.)
                              Background material
                                 Voting and population records, Barbour, Bullock, Greene, and Macon counties,
                                   1961-1966
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Broadside for event featuring Marshall at Fifth Street Baptist Church, Richmond, Va.,

Container

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- Armed Forces
- Civil rights protest demonstrations
- Criminal law
- Domestic relations
- Education
- Elections
- Housing and real property
- Labor
- Miscellaneous
- Public accomodations
- Recreational facilities
- <u>Transportation</u>

ARMED FORCES

The Truman administration adopted a policy in 1948 of "equality of treatment and opportunity" in a plan which called for racial integration of the United States armed forces by 1954. The Korean War accelerated the process so that integration was to be implemented by 1952. However, the NAACP continued to receive and investigate complaints of bias relating to assignments, promotion, discipline, or the administration of military justice. Furthermore, integration was much slower in reserve units, and few African Americans received Reserve Officer Training Corps scholarship awards. Finally, the fund challenged lingering segregation in schools, housing, and other collateral activities on military bases.

Guam

Burns v. Wilson, 1952

New York

Lawton v. Dewey, undated

Pennsylvania

Tomlinson v. Selective Serv. Draft Bd., 1948

Korean and World War II court martial records, 1943-1952

CIVIL RIGHTS PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS

By 1960, court cases and integration efforts were sometimes accompanied by forms of social protest such as sit-ins and group marches. Demonstrators were often arrested for breach of peace or trespassing and some were defended by the fund.

Alabama

Alabama v. Allen, 1964-1965

Alabama v. Gray, 1964

Alabama v. Hanson, 1963

Alabama v. Robinson, 1963

Banks v. Alabama, 1963-1964

Carter v. City of Birmingham, 1965

Clemons v. Alabama, 1964

Cruikshank v. Alabama, 1964

Fowlkes v. Alabama, 1964

Johnson v. Alabama, 1964

Shelton v. Alabama, 1964

Smith v. Alabama, 1963 1964

Thomas v. City of Birmingham, 1963

Webster v. City of Birmingham, 1963-1965

California

Hughes v. Lucky Stores, Inc., 1948

Louisiana

Byrd v. City of New Orleans, 1948

Diamond v. Louisiana, 1962-1964

Maryland

Maryland v. Askin, 1948

North Carolina

Avent v. North Carolina, 1962

North Carolina v. Williams, 1960

South Carolina

City of Darlington v. Stanley, 1960-1961

CRIMINAL LAW

The fund litigated cases in which a defendant claimed denial of due process because of racial discrimination. Usually these cases raised questions about jury selection, coerced confessions, competent legal representation, and unfair sentencing. Some cases involved lynchings; others concerned police misconduct and racial segregation in prisons.

Alabama

Alabama v. Fikes, 1953

Arrington v. Alabama, 1949-1950

Fikes v. Alabama, 1953-1956

Hamilton v. Alabama, 1964

Huff v. Alabama, 1957

Middlebrooks v. City of Birmingham, 1964

Reeves v. Alabama, 1953-1957

California

Civil Rights Congress of the City and County of San Francisco v. Warren, 1950

Hardyman v. Collins, 1950

In re Middlebrooks, undated

Nichols v. McGee, 1957

Connecticut

Connecticut v. Higgs, 1953-1955

United States ex rel. Rogers v. Cummings, 1956

Florida

Florida v. Jordan, 1951

Furlow v. Florida, 1965

Irvin v. Florida, 1953

Shepherd v. Florida, 1950-1952

Georgia

Georgia v. Henderson, 1950

Georgia v. Ingram, 1948

Georgia v. Walker, 1966

Griffin v. Georgia, 1951

Ingram v. Georgia, 1948

Jones v. Balkcom, 1953

Mosley v. Georgia, 1955

Whitus v. Georgia, 1961

Worthy v. Foster, 1948

Illinois

Illinois v. Atkins, 1954

Illinois v. DeRose, 1951

Williams v. Illinois, 1951

Iowa

Iowa ex rel. Hooper v. Bennett, 1959-1960

Louisiana

Guice v. Mayeaux, 1954

Leib v. O'Neal, 1954

Maryland

Adams v. Maryland, 1953

Michigan

Clark v. Michigan, 1956

Mississippi

Hawkins v. Mississippi, 1955

Johnson v. Mississippi, 1954-1955

Kennard v. Mississippi, 1961-1963

Mississippi v. Johnson, 1954

Robinson v. Mississippi, 1955

United States ex rel. Goldsby v. Wiggins, 1957

New Jersey

Dukes v. Hanna, 1952-1954

New Jersey v. Lewis; New Jersey v. Parker, 1948

Williams v. Glasco, 1949

New York

Capel v. Shaw, 1949

Cavers v. Grasheim, 1961

New York ex rel. Bracey v. Salter, 1949

New York v. Cornelius, 1955

New York v. Kelly, undated

Woodruff v. Village of Port Chester, 1951

North Carolina

Daniels v. North Carolina, 1949-1950

In re Ingram, 1953

North Carolina v. Jackson, 1954

North Carolina v. Simmons, 1951

Ohio

Haley v. Ohio, 1948

United States v. Brandt, 1954

Pennsylvania

Brown v. Baldi, 1953-1954

Pennsylvania ex rel. Hatton v. Dye, 1953

Pennsylvania ex rel. Johnson v. Thomas, 1944

Tennessee

Barkley v. Tennessee, undated

Chandler v. Fretag, 1952

Hale v. Tennessee, 1955

Kennedy v. Tennessee, 1948

Tennessee v. Pillow, 1946

Texas

Cassell v. Texas, 1949

Hill v. Texas, 1942

Holland v. Texas, 1948

Ivey v. Texas, 1952

In re Rooks, 1952

South Carolina

South Carolina v. Bullock, 1959

South Carolina v. Harvey, 1951

Utah

Neal v. Graham, 1954

Virginia

Bailey v. Virginia, 1950

Barrett v. Jewett, 1950

Hampton v. Smith, 1950

Leakes v. Virginia, 1953

Scull v. Committee on Law Reform & Racial Activities, 1957

Tinsley v. City of Richmond, 1961

Washington, D.C.

Hall v. United States, 1947

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Antimiscegenation laws were challenged, as were those which prohibited interracial cohabitation or which imposed special penalties if the offenders were of different races. Similarly, the fund challenged adoption and child custody cases which were based on racial considerations.

New York

Meenan v. Meenan, 1954

EDUCATION

Discrimination in education was the fund's primary area of litigation from the 1940s to 1960s. Initial efforts were directed at gaining equal facilities and curriculum for students and equal pay for teachers in Negro schools. By the 1950s, it had been clearly demonstrated in the courts that separate schools would never be equal. Thereafter, cases aimed for integration at all levels of public education: first in professional schools, and then in elementary and secondary schools, colleges, and universities.

Arizona

Phillips v. Phoenix Union High Schools, 1953

Arkansas

Abernathy v. Izzard, 1955

Brewer v. Hoxie School Dist. No. 46 of Lawrence County, 1944, 1955-1956

Brown v. Ramsey, 1948-1949

Morris v. Williams, 1945

California

English v. Pasadena School Bd., 1953

Romero v. Weakley; Burleigh v. Weakley, 1955

Delaware

Steiner v. Simmons; Simmons v. Steiner, 1954

Wilson v. Beebe; Johnson v. Beebe, 1951

Florida

Boyd v. Board of Control of Fla., 1949-1951

Florida ex rel. Hawkins v. Board of Control, 1950-1958

McDaniel v. Board of Pub. Instruction, 1941

Sims v. Board of Pub. Instruction, 1950

Turner v. Keefe, 1943

Georgia

Andrews v. Cook, 1955

Everett v. Smith, 1949-1950

Hunt v. Arnold, 1956

Illinois

Ayer v. Mann, 1949

Davis v. Schultz, 1955

Kansas

Henry v. Board of Educ., 1955

Henry v. Rushton, 1955

Kentucky

Abbington v. Board of Educ. of Louisville, Ky., undated

Dawson v. Farnsley, circa 1950

Willis v. Walker, 1955

Wilson v. Paducah Junior College, 1949-1953

Louisiana

Allen v. Louisiana State Bd. of Educ., 1961

Angel v. Louisiana State Bd. of Educ., 1956

Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ. v. Tureaud, 1955

Bright v. Union Parish School Bd., 1954

Combre v. John McNeese State College, 1954

Constantine v. Southwestern La. Inst., 1954

Foister v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ. and Agric. and Mechanical College, 1951

Freret Civic Improvement Ass'n v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 1952

Guillory v. Saint Landry Parish School Bd., 1951

Hatfield v. Board of Supervisors, La. State Univ., 1946-1947

Heard v. Ouachita Parish School Bd., 1950-1951

Howard v. Lincoln Parish School Bd., undated

Jamieson v. Louisiana State Bd. of Educ., 1965

Johnson v. Board of Supervisors, 1946-1947

Lark v. Louisiana Bd. of Educ., 1957

LeBeauf v. State Bd. of Educ., 1965

McKelpin v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 1941-1942

Payne v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1951

Simmons v. Ouachita Parish School Bd., 1954

Tureaud v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1953

Wells v. Dyson, 1955

Westley v. Iberville Parish School Bd., 1953

Whitmyer v. Lincoln Parish School Bd., 1954

Williams v. Prather, 1955

Wilson v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1950

Maryland

Brown v. Board of Educ. of Calvert County, Md., 1937

Groves v. Board of Educ., 1956-1958

Mills v. Lowndes, undated

Mitchell v. Connellee, 1955

Tyson v. Byrd, 1949

Michigan

Henry v. Godsell, 1956

Missouri

Curators of the Univ. of Mo. v. Bell, 1950

Lee v. Board of Educ., 1943

Madison v. University of Mo. Medical School, 1950

Missouri v. School Dist., 1951

Missouri ex rel. Brewton v. Board of Educ., 1949

Missouri ex rel. Toliver v. Board of Educ., 1949

Mississippi

Bates v. Batte, 1947-1951

Meredith v. Fair, 1962

New Jersey

Walker v. Board of Educ.; Anderson v. Board of Educ., 1954

New York

Bell v. Board of Education, Amityville, N.Y., 1955-1956

In re Board of Educ., Union Free School Dist. 9, Town of Hempstead, N. Y., 1949-1950

Breslow v. Wilson, 1949-1951

Brown v. Union Free School Dist. No. 16, Nassau County, N.Y., 1951

In re Hillburn School Dist. 15, 1931-1944

In re Jackson, 1955

In re Skipwith, Rector, 1958-1959

Taylor v. Board of Educ., 1956-1961

Tudor v. Board of Educ., 1953

In re Ware, 1958-1959

Zorach v. Clauson, 1952

North Carolina

Blue v. Durham Public School Dist., 1949

Carson v. Board of Educ. of McDowell Co., N.C., 1955-1957

Carson v. Warlick, 1956

Covington v. Edwards, 1955-1959

Eaton v. Board of Educ. of New Hanover County, N.C., 1953

Froneberger v. Huss, 1954

McKissick v. Durham City Bd. of Educ., 1958-1959

Neville v. Orange County Bd. of Educ., 1961

Simmons v. Wallace, undated

Stephens v. Board of Graded School Trustees, 1948

Stevens v. Hedgpeth, 1947-1948

Thomas v. Gray, 1951

Vickers v. Chapel Hill City Bd. of Educ., 1960

Ohio

Clemons v. Board of Educ. of Hillsboro, Ohio, 1954-1956

Oklahoma

Borrough v. Jenkins, 1955

Brown v. Long, 1957

Carr v. Cole, 1957

Grant v. Taylor, 1954-1955

Troullier v. Procter, 1954

Pennsylvania

Girard Estate, Orphan's Court of Philadelphia, 1955

Sealy v. Department of Pub. Instruction, 1957

South Carolina

Bryan v. Austin, 1956-1957

Kennedy v. State Budget & Control Bd., 1955

Tennessee

Booker v. Tennessee Bd. of Educ. 1955

Goss v. Board of Educ. of Knoxville, Tenn., 1958-1961

Ex parte Gray, 1951

Gray v. Board of Trustees of the Univ. of Tenn., 1951-1952

Jackson Colored Teachers' Ass'n v. Callahan, 1944

Kelley v. Board of Educ., 1955-1959

McSwain v. County Bd. of Educ., 1950-1956

Northcross v. Board of Educ., undated

Prater v. Tennessee Bd. of Educ., 1958

Shannon ex rel. Cox v. Board of Educ., 1954

Thomas v. Hibbitts, 1942

Ward v. Board of Educ., undated

Texas

Avery v. Wichita Falls Indep. School Dist., 1956

Battle v. Wichita Falls Junior College, 1951-1953

Brown v. Board of Trustees, Lagrange Indep. School Dist., 1951

Bruce v. Stilwell, 1954

Butler v. Matthews, 1950

Butler v. Wilemon, 1949

Cains v. Green, 1953

Christian v. Moore, 1952

Delgado v. Bastrop Indep. School Dist., 1948

Fleeks v. Stilwell, 1949

Hayes v. County School Comm'n, 1959

Higgins v. Goodman, 1949

Jackson v. McDonald; Lamar State College of Technology v. Jackson, 1956

Jennings v. Board of Trustees, 1947

Ross v. Rogers, 1957

Scruggs v. Loftin, 1952

Simmons v. Edwards, 1960

Stevenson v. Harris, 1948

Thompson v. Portwood, 1952

Walker v. Board of Regents of Univ. of Tex., 1954

White v. Smith, 1955

Whitmore v. Stillwell, 1955

Woods v. Stone, 1949

Virginia

Ashley v. School Bd. of Gloucester County, 1949

Blount v. School Bd. of Isle of Wight County, Va., undated

Bowler v. School Bd. of the City of Richmond, 1942

Brooks v. City School Bd. of Galax, Va., 1959

Carter v. School Bd. of Arlington County, Va., 1950

Cook v. Board of Educ. of Prince George's City, Va., 1938-1940

Corbin v. Board of Educ. of Pulaski County, Va., 1949-1950

Freeman v. School Bd. of Chesterfield Co., 1948

Goins v. School Bd. of Grayson County, Va., undated

Jones v. School Bd., 1960

Kelly v. School Bd., 1948

Swanson v. University of Va., 1950

Virginia v. Billups, 1952

Washington, D.C.

Gregg v. Sharpe, circa 1950

Haley v. Sharpe, 1949

West Virginia

Anderson v. Board of Educ. of the County of Mercer, W.Va., 1955

Dunn v. Board of Educ. of Greenbrier, W.Va., 1955

Taylor v. Board of Educ., 1955

ELECTIONS

The fund took cases to gain or protect voting rights in general elections and primaries. Other cases concerned electoral district apportionment and strictures on Negro candidates and bloc voting.

Alabama

Davis v. Schnell, 1949

Gray v. Main, 1961-1967

Newman v. Searcy, 1949

Arkansas

Gatlin v. McDaniel, 1950

Georgia

Franklin v. Harber, 1949

Smith v. Baldwin, 1948

Louisiana

Byrd v. Brice, 1952

Scott v. Beard, 1954

Ventre v. Ryder, 1959

Mississippi

Darby v. Daniel, 1957

New Mexico

Trujillo v. Garley, undated

North Carolina

Elliott v. Cumberland County Bd. of Elections, 1955

Lassiter v. Northampton County Bd. of Elections, 1957

Trafton v. Burgges, 1954

Oklahoma

Hodge v. Tulsa County Election Bd., 1948

South Carolina

Elmore v. Rice, 1947

Texas

Perry v. Cyphers, 1951

Virginia

Kelsey v. Moore, 1946

HOUSING AND REAL PROPERTY

The fund challenged racial zoning laws and restrictive covenants which excluded ethnic groups, and segregation or discrimination in federal housing and other public housing aid programs. Other litigation involved individuals who resorted to the courts to protect private property rights, or cases brought against individuals who obstructed integration of residential neighborhoods.

Alabama

Barnes v. City of Gadsden, Ala., 1953-1959

City of Birmingham v. Monk, 1950

Morris v. Housing Auth., 1954

Tate v. City of Eufaula, undated

Watts v. Housing Auth., 1952-1956

California

Amer v. Superior Court of Calif., 1947

Banks v. Housing Auth. of the City and County of San Francisco, 1952-1953

Barrows v. Jackson, 1950-1952

Burkman v. Liddy, 1942

Franklin v. Housing Auth. of the City of Sacramento, 1952

Ming v. Horgan, 1954-1957

Connecticut

Harris v. Clinton, 1955

Georgia

Cohen v. Public Hous. Admin., 1952-1956

Heyward v. Public Hous. Admin., 1954-1956

Illinois

Clark v. Sandusky, 1951

Illinois v. Leighton, 1951

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Jenkins v. Chicago Hous. Auth., 1953
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McCormick v. Green, undated

Indiana

Woodbridge v. Housing Auth., 1952-1953

Kentucky

Buchanan v. Warley; Harris v. Louisville, 1915-1929

Eleby v. Louisville Municipal Hous. Comm'n, 1956-1957

Louisiana

Stewart v. Clark Terrace Unit One, Inc., 1952-1955

Wilson v. Bossier Constr. Co., 1954

Maryland

Kennard v. McKamer Realty Co., undated

Michigan

Askew v. Benton Harbor Hous. Comm'n, 1951-1956

Flowers v. National Hous. Auth., 1943

Hill v. Hamtramck Hous. Comm'n, 1942-1947

Lewis v. City of Detroit, 1942-1954

Malicke v. Milan, 1948

Mrsa v. Reynolds, 1946

Phillips v. Naff, 1952

Missouri

Davis v. Saint Louis Hous. Auth., 1953-1956

Venable v. City of Creve Coeur; City of Creve Coeur v. Deilman, 1956

Weiss v. Leaon, 1949-1950

New Jersey

Crawford v. Maher, 1952

Miller v. McComb, 1954

Seawell v. MacWithey, 1948

Taylor v. Leonard, 1954

New York

Commission against Discrimination v. Pelham Hall Apts., Inc., 1957-1958

Dorsey v. Stuyvesant Town Corp., 1947-1948

In re Griffin v. City of Schenectady, 1950

Hunter v. City of New York, 1952

Kemp v. Rubin, 1946

Mid-Island Properties v. Johnson, 1953

United States v. Mortgage Conference, 1948

Ohio

Trustees of Monroe Ave. Church v. Perkins, 1947

Vann v. Toledo Metro. Hous. Auth., 1953

Ward v. Columbus Metro. Hous. Auth., 1954-1955

Oregon

Foeller v. Housing Auth. of Portland, 1953

Namba v. McCourt, 1948

Pennsylvania

Johnson v. Levitt & Sons, Inc., 1955

Pearson v. Olney Gardens, 1955

Unger v. Dewalt, 1941

Yoshida v. Gelbert Improvement Co., 1946

Washington, D.C.

Hundley v. Gorewitz, 1942

Shanks Village Residents Ass'n v. Cole, 1954

Washington, D.C.

Taylor v. Blandford, 1945

LABOR

Depression era cases often concerned forced labor or peonage. Thereafter, the fund worked to define fair employment practices by challenging discrimination in government employment or by companies receiving government contracts, exclusion of African Americans from professional associations or union membership, especially when unions negotiated contracts and were otherwise consulted on labor practices.

Alabama

Davis v. Arn, 1950-1953

California

Bacon v. Local 9, Bricklayers and Tile Setters Union, 1949

Connecticut

Commission on Civil Rights *ex rel*. Tilley v. International Bhd. of Elec. Workers Local 35; Commission on Civil Rights *ex rel*. Stewart v. International Bhd. of Elec. Workers Local 35, 1951

International Bhd. of Elec. Workers Local 35 v. Commission on Civil Rights, 1954

Illinois

Howard v. Local 74, Wood, Wire, & Metal Lathers Int'l Union, 1954

Young v. Chicago Hous. Auth., 1952

Kansas

Betts v. Easley, 1946

Kentucky

Benjamin v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., circa 1944

Maryland

Enoch Pratt Free Library v. Kerr, 1945

Missouri

Howard v. Saint Louis-San Francisco Ry., 1951

New York

American Jewish Congress v. Arabian American Oil Co., 1959

Ivory v. Edwards, 1951

Joseph v. Boyce, 1955

Ocasio v. Fox, 1952

Ohio

Turner v. Warner & Swasey Co., 1942

Pennsylvania

Dargon v. Yellow Cab Co. of Pittsburgh, 1952

Rhode Island

Hill v. International Bhd. of Boilermakers, 1955

South Carolina

Derrick v. Local 470, International Union of Operating Eng'rs, 1951-1952

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Texas
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Alexander v. Texas, 1954

Harvey v. Morgan, 1954

Syres v. Oil Workers Union Local 23, 1955

Virginia

Rolax v. Atlantic Coast Line R.R., 1950

Washington, D.C.

New Negro Alliance v. Sanitary Grocery Co., 1938

Palmer v. Southern Ry., 1948

Taylor v. Brotherhood of Ry. & S.S. Clerks, 1951-1952

MISCELLANEOUS

Includes cases which do not fit into outlined categories. Of note are the cases involving the NAACP's right to do business in various states in the 1950s, particularly in Texas.

California

Acheson v. Murakami, 1949 (citizenship of Nisei)

Williams v. McClellan, 1953

Florida

Jackson v. Boger, 1950

Georgia

Holmes v. City of Atlanta, 1955

Illinoi

Beauharnais v. Illinois, 1952 (free press)

Maryland

Afro-American Co. v. Owen, 1956-1957 (free press)

DeAngelis v. Board of Liquor License Comm'rs for Baltimore, Md., circa 1955 (liquor licensing)

Lancaster v. Hammond, 1949 ("Ober Bill Case")

Nebraska

Batterson v. Omaha Post Number One of the American Legion, 1948 (communists excluded from organization)

New Jersey

In re Marshall, 1949

New York

Adler v. Board of Educ. of the City of New York, 1951 (communists barred from teaching, N.Y.)

Bailey v. Wilkins, 1950-1951 (NAACP branch dispute)

Bright v. NAACP, 1951 (NAACP finances)

In re Jacob, 1951

New York ex rel. Portnoy v. Strasser, 1951-1952

Ohio

Burt v. Foust, 1950 (exclusion from American Bowling Congress)

South Carolina

Earle v. Greenville County and Pickens County, S.C., 1949 (lynching)

Texas

NAACP v. Texas, 1956-1960

Texas v. NAACP, 1956

Washington

Lesser v. Lesser, 1952

Location unknown

Dembo v. Siple, 1952 (veterans' cemetery)

PUBLIC ACCOMMODATIONS

Segregation in public accommodations, recreational facilities, and transportation were daily manifestations of "Jim Crow." Racial distinctions in public accommodations were usually not imposed by state statutes; many facilities banned African Americans or were segregated by custom, or local ordinance and regulation. Cases of racial discrimination were brought against auditoriums, hospitals and health facilities, hotels, insurance companies, libraries, restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch counters, retail stores, theaters and other places of entertainment.

Alabama

Alabama v. Johnson, 1963-1965

City of Montgomery v. Montgomery Improvement Ass'n, 1956

Jones v. Southeastern Greyhound Lines, 1953

Arkansas

Johnson v. Crawfis, 1954

Florida

Boldan v. Allen, 1964

McDuffie v. Florida Turnpike Auth., 1960-1961

Georgia

Coke v. City of Atlanta, 1958-1960

Hawaii

Merrit v. Green Room, 1951

Illinois

Burroughs v. Sanitary Dist. of Chicago, 1951

Stewart v. Lincoln-Douglas Hotel Corp., 1952

Iowa

Rice v. Sioux City Memorial Cemetery, 1953

Kansas

Becknell v. Trig, Inc., 1957

City of Wichita v. Morton, 1948

Kentucky

Moorman v. Morgan, 1954

Muir v. Louisville Park Theatrical Ass'n, 1953

Louisiana

Arnaud v. Arnaud's Restaurant, Inc., 1964

Maryland

Law v. Mayor of Baltimore, 1948

Michigan

Bishop v. Statler Hotels, 1957

New York

Castle Hill Beach Club, Inc., v. Arbury, 1955

North Carolina

Eaton v. Board of Managers of James Walker Memorial Hosp., 1956

Hall v. Roanoke-Chowan Hosp., 1965

Ohio

Colbert v. Coney Island, 1953-1956

Fletcher v. Coney Island, Inc., 1954-1956

Pennsylvania

Manning v. Crowl, 1953

Tennessee

Mathews v. Orgill, 1958-1960

Texas

Plummer v. Casey, 1953

Williams v. Hilton Hotels Corp., 1958

Virginia

Boynton v. Virginia, 1959-1960

Bradshaw v. Whigam, 1965-1966

Henry v. Virginia, 1961-1963

Robinson v. Hunter, 1961

Washington, D.C.

District of Columbia v. John R. Thompson Co., Inc., 1950-1953

Williams v. Hot Shoppes, Inc., 1960

West Virginia

Brown v. County Court of Kanawha County, W.Va., circa 1959

Wisconsin

Lange v. Rancher, 1953

RECREATIONAL FACILITIES

The fund undertook cases which specifically targeted segregated recreational facilities supported by public funds such as parks, beaches, swimming pools, golf courses, and tennis courts because these cases provided a clear and strong challenge to separate-but-equal precepts. Later, the fund brought cases of racial discrimination against privately owned and operated facilities.

Florida

Youngblood v. Snow, 1955

Georgia

Woods v. Murrah, 1956

Kansas

Bailey v. Smith, circa 1953

Louisiana

Detiege v. New Orleans City Park Improvement Ass'n, 1949-1951

Maryland

Boyer v. Garrett, 1948

Bryant v. Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, 1950

Dawson v. Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, Md., 1947-1956

Missouri

Shields v. City of Chillicothe, 1955

Williams v. City of Kansas City, 1951-1953

New Jersey

Scurry v. Sukup, 1951

Valle v. Stengel, 1949

South Carolina

Clark v. Flory, 1956

Commings v. City of Charleston, 1960-1961

Walker v. Shaw, 1961-1963

Tennessee

Easterly v. Dempster, 1952

Hart v. Knox County, 1948

Texas

Beal v. Holcombe, 1951

Byars v. White, 1955-1956

Fleming v. Garrison, 1955

Register v. Sandefer, 1949

Virginia

Department of Conservation & Dev. v. Tate, 1956

Washington, D.C.

Camp v. Recreational Bd. for the District of Columbia, 1951

TRANSPORTATION

The fund challenged various state laws requiring segregated travel in buses and trains. Suits contended that separate quarters were not equal and also raised jurisdictional questions. The Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC) was eventually vested with the authority to revoke segregation when it impeded interstate commerce, and cases involving segregation on interstate trains and buses were thereafter heard by the ICC. Local transit authorities, mainly city bus and street-car systems, continued to be challenged in the courts.

Alabama

Jones v. Southeastern Greyhound Lines, 1953

California

Whitmore v. Southern Pac. Co., 1951

Florida

City of Jacksonville v. Watkins, 1946

Herndon v. Tallahassee Transit Co., 1957

Taylor v. Seaboard Air Line R.R., 1953

Georgia

Coke v. City of Atlanta, 1958-1960

Illinois

Johnson v. Illinois Cent. R.R., 1951

Ward v. Chicago & E. Ill. R.R., 1951

Maryland

Henderson v. United States, 1950

New York

Jackson v. Seaboard Air Line Ry., 1947

New York

Morris v. Greyhound Corp., 1954

NAACP v. Saint Louis-San Francisco Ry., 1953

Worthy v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 1948

North Carolina

Keys v. Carolina Coach Co., 1952-1961

South Carolina

Brown v. South Carolina Elec. and Gas Co., 1956

Flemming v. South Carolina Elec. and Gas Co., 1954-1956

Tennessee

Evers v. Dwyer, 1958

Virginia

Boynton v. Virginia, 1959-1960

Brown v. Southern R.R. Co., 1947 (and other southern states)

Day v. Atlantic Greyhound Corp., 1948

Roberts v. Seaboard Air Line Ry., 1944

Virginia v. Carolina Coach Co., 1950

Virginia v. Simms, 1951

Virginia v. Wilson, 1953

Williams v. Carolina Coach Co., 1953

West Virginia

Brown v. County Court of Kanawha County, W.Va., circa 1959

Brown v. Hanna, 1945